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INCREASED ELECTROCHEMICAL WINDOW IN AMBIENT TEMPERATURE NEUTRAL IONIC  
LIQUIDS

by

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Prepared for Publication in  
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# Increased Electrochemical Window in Ambient Temperature Neutral Ionic Liquids

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In the past several years, low temperature molten salt systems composed of aluminum chloride and alkylpyridinium salts have been found (1-3) to be useful solvents for electrochemical and spectroscopic studies of both organic and inorganic species. Recently Wilkes et al (4) have developed a group of dialkyl-imidazolium chloroaluminate melts having a wider cathodic limit than the alkylpyridinium chloroaluminates.

Both cathodic and anodic limits of these solvents depend on the mole ratio of components taken for the preparation of the molten salt. For so-called basic melts

(MC =  $\frac{AlCl_3}{nRCI} < 1$ ) the anodic limit corresponds

to the electrooxidation of chloride ions and is identical (5) for both N-n-butylpyridinium chloride (BuPyCl)-AlCl<sub>3</sub> and 1-methyl-3-ethyl-imidazolium chloride (ImCl)-AlCl<sub>3</sub> melts. The cathodic limit for basic melts corresponds to the electroreduction of the organic cation (BuPy<sup>+</sup> or Im<sup>+</sup>).

For acidic melts (MC > 1) the anodic and cathodic limits are identical (5) for both RC<sub>1</sub>-AlCl<sub>3</sub> melts (R = BuPy<sup>+</sup> or Im<sup>+</sup>) and correspond to, respectively, tetrachloroaluminate (AlCl<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup>) oxidation, to yield chlorine, and heptachloroaluminate (Al<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>7</sub><sup>-</sup>) reduction, to yield Al.

The electrochemical windows for these melts measured at a tungsten electrode are shown in Figure 1.

The purpose of this communication is to present the great advantage of use of a neutral melt (MC = 1.00); preparation of this melt consists of weighing appropriate amounts of AlCl<sub>3</sub> and RC<sub>1</sub>, and mixing. This roughly neutral melt is subsequently adjusted by addition of small amounts of either AlCl<sub>3</sub> or RC<sub>1</sub> to obtain the proper electrochemical window. As shown in Figure 1 the limits established for neutral melts correspond to anodic oxidation of AlCl<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup> and cathodic

reduction of R<sup>+</sup>, giving a very wide electrochemical window (~3.6 V for 1:1 AlCl<sub>3</sub>-BuPyCl and ~4.4 V for 1:1 AlCl<sub>3</sub>-ImCl melts respectively). This extension of the electrochemical window enables us to investigate several redox systems inaccessible for study in melts prepared by use of an excess of basic (RC<sub>1</sub>) or acidic (AlCl<sub>3</sub>) components. Some of these systems are of fundamental importance in understanding the chemistry of these melts.

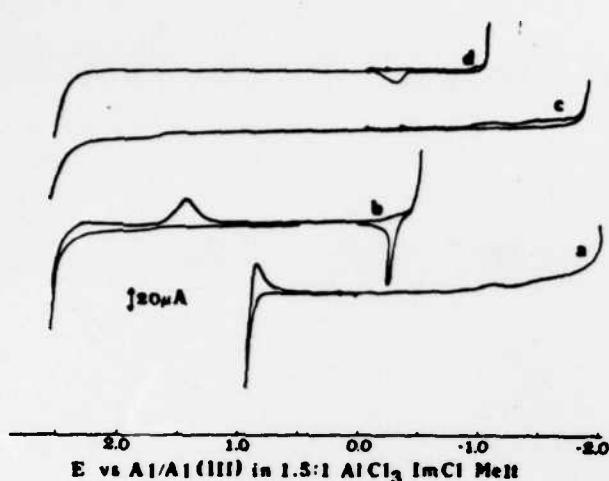
As an example, the electrochemistry obtained at a tungsten electrode in a 30 mmol solution of BuPyCl in neutral AlCl<sub>3</sub>-ImCl melt is presented in Figure 2. The quasi-reversible oxidation of Cl<sup>-</sup> is observed (4) as a discrete anodic voltammetric wave, while cathodically the reduction of BuPy<sup>+</sup> occurs. More detailed studies of Cl<sup>-</sup> oxidation and BuPy<sup>+</sup> reduction will be presented in subsequent publications; however it is worth mentioning that this first process is convective diffusion controlled at a rotating disc electrode and that the Cl<sup>-</sup> oxidation wave can be very useful in studies of many chemical reactions, particularly those involving chloride complexation with a metal ion.

In a melt symmetric to that discussed above (i.e. a neutral melt with a small excess of AlCl<sub>3</sub> added (6)) the convective diffusion controlled reduction of Al<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>7</sub><sup>-</sup> at a rotating disc electrode is observed and this wave can be also very useful.

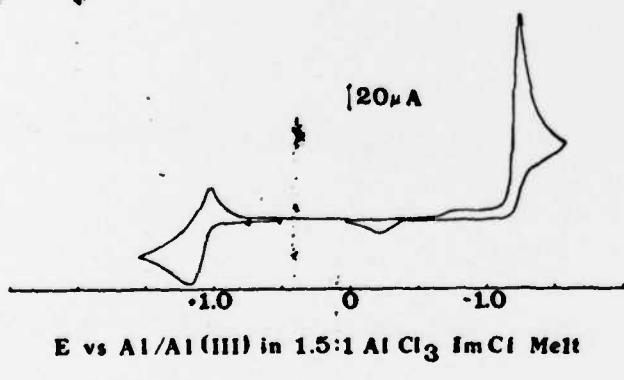
The very wide electrochemical window of neutral AlCl<sub>3</sub>-RC<sub>1</sub> melts appears very promising from the point of view of use as a solvent for new high energy density batteries. Applicability of this system to studies involving redox and conducting polymeric electrodes is in progress (7).

\*Electrochemical Society Active Member

Key Words: Fused salts, depolarization, discharge, voltammetry



1. Cyclic voltammetric curves recorded on tungsten electrode (area 0.0784 cm<sup>2</sup>) in
  - (a) basic AlCl<sub>3</sub>-ImCl melt (MC = 0.67)
  - (b) acidic AlCl<sub>3</sub>-ImCl melt (MC = 1.2)
  - (c) neutral AlCl<sub>3</sub>-ImCl melt (MC = 1.00)
  - (d) neutral AlCl<sub>3</sub>-BuPyCl melt (MC = 1.00)
 Sweep rate = 0.05 V s<sup>-1</sup>, temperature = 30°C.



2. Cyclic voltammetric curve recorded on tungsten electrode (area 0.0784 cm<sup>2</sup>) at 30°C in 30 mmol solution of N-n-butyl-pyridinium chloride in neutral AlCl<sub>3</sub>-ImCl melt (MC = .994), sweep rate 0.05 V s<sup>-1</sup>.

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